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# How to buy

a home



### Today's agenda

- Getting ready to buy a home
- Buying your home
- Getting your mortgage
- Closing your home loan
- Being a successful homeowner





# Chapter 1 Getting ready to buy a home

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#### Credit

- What is credit?
- How do you establish good credit?
- How to improve your credit
- Check your credit reports once a year



### Saving and budgeting

- Sticking to a budget doesn't have to hurt
- Identify your expenses
- Put it in writing
- Make simple, logical changes



### Prequalifying for a mortgage

- Helps you know what you can afford
  - Purchase price of home
  - Monthly mortgage payment
  - How much you'll need for a down payment
- Documents you may need to provide:
  - Tax returns and W-2s
  - Employment history
  - Paycheck stubs
  - Statements from savings & checking accounts





# Chapter 2 Buying your home





### What to look for in a home

- Must-haves vs. nice-to-haves
- What to consider
  - Location and neighborhood
  - Taxes
  - Age of home
  - Utilities
  - Condition & maintenance concerns
  - Size & space





### Who helps you buy a home?

#### Real estate agent

- Buyer's agent vs. seller's agent
- Be clear on your expectations and criteria

#### Loan officer





### Making an offer

- What influences the amount of your offer?
- Contingencies
- Counteroffers





### Home inspections

- Takes about 2-3 hours
- Your offer should include a home inspection contingency
- Negotiating tool
- Seller's condition report
- Also helps you understand the home



### Expenses during the mortgage process

- Earnest money
  Prior to
  Home inspection
  Close
  Application fee
  Appraisal fee
  - Closing costs
    1 year of homeowners
    insurance
    - Escrow



Chapter 3 Getting your mortgage





### Your monthly mortgage payment

### Principal

The portion of the payment that is used to reduce the loan balance

Interest

The portion of the payment used to pay interest that is due

Taxes

Usually one-twelfth of the annual property tax bill

Insurance

Usually one-twelfth of the annual mortgage and homeowners insurance bills



### Types of mortgages and home loans

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#### Fixed-rate

Most popular type

#### Nonfixed-rate

- Also known as adjustable-rate mortgages (ARMs)
- Make sure you fully understand the term



### **Down payment options**

- Initial investment in your home
- Minimum usually 3-5%
- If you put less than 20% down, loan options include:
  - VA (Veterans Administration)
  - FHA (Federal Housing Administration)
  - Conventional with private mortgage insurance (PMI)





### Private mortgage insurance

- Not the same as homeowners insurance
- PMI can help you:
  - Buy a home sooner
  - Increase your buying options
  - Reserve funds
- PMI may be cancelled





### Homebuyer rights

- Fair Housing Act
- Predatory Mortgage Lending





### Mortgage application

- Documents you may need to provide:
  - Tax returns and W-2s
  - Employment history
  - Paycheck stubs
  - Statements from savings & checking accounts





### Mortgage application

- Documents lender provides to you:
  - Loan Estimate

Commitment Letter





#### Processing and underwriting

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 Loan is reviewed by processor

 Loan sent to underwriter for approval

At either stage, you might need to provide additional info.





# Chapter 4 Closing your home loan



### **Preparing for closing**

- What to bring:
  - Proof of homeowners insurance
  - Certified check for down payment and closing costs
- Review your Closing Disclosure carefully



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### **During closing**

- Closing officer will review and have you sign:
  - Mortgage Note
  - Mortgage related documents
  - Closing Disclosure
- Closing officer will go over costs and distribute checks
- You'll get your keys!



# Chapter 5 Being a successful homeowner





### Maintaining your home

#### • You're responsible for:

- Lawn and garden
- Snow removal
- Pest control
- Routine maintenance

#### • You may need to purchase:

- Outdoor equipment
- Power tools
- Appliances
- Furniture, paint or window treatments



### **Financial responsibility**

- Budget for more than your mortgage
- Expect the unexpected
- Establish a reserve



