



# How to Evaluate and Calculate Borrower Income

**PART ONE: FIXED INCOME**

**PART TWO: VARIABLE INCOME**

## Legal Disclaimer

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# Objectives

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Learn about what income can be used for qualifying purposes



Understand some common income types and review documentation requirements



Discuss how to review income to calculate qualifying income and to determine eligibility

## Part One – Fixed Income

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- Risk assessment of income
- Types of income
- General documentation requirements
- Calculation of base income
- Non-taxable income
- Less than 2-year history of employment

# Risk Assessment and Income

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Do the borrowers demonstrate the capacity to repay the mortgage and other monthly obligations?

- How long have they been in their current job or field?
- Will there be the potential for increased earnings?
- Do they have residual income?
- Is there other household income?
- Will the housing payment remain about the same?
- Was the borrower's income impacted by extenuating circumstances - COVID-19?



# Income Analysis

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## History –

Do the borrowers have a history of being employed for the last 2 years?



## Consistency/stability –

Has the borrower's income been stable in the last 2 years?



## Continuance –

Will the borrower's income continue for at least 3 years?

## Is the Income Likely to Continue?

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### Likely to continue

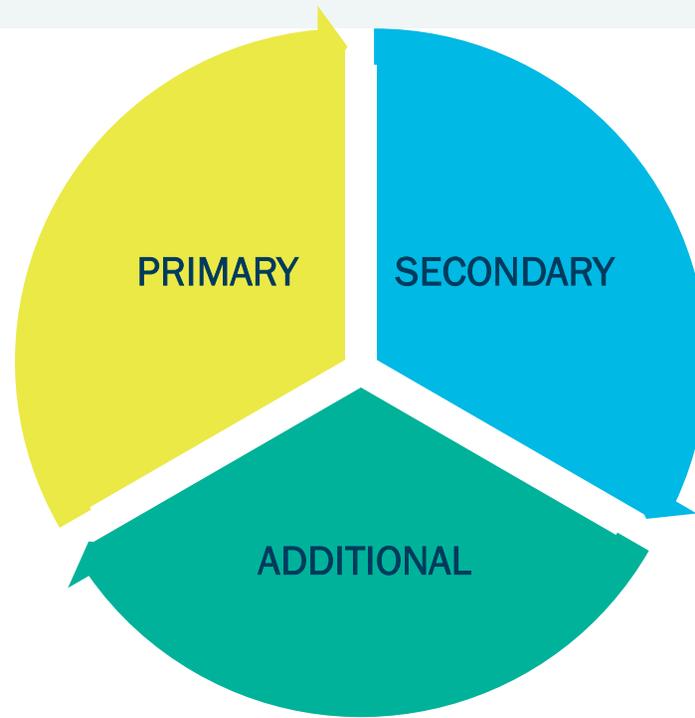
- Base/salary
- Commission
- Foster care
- Corporate pension
- Social security – retirement

### Defined end date

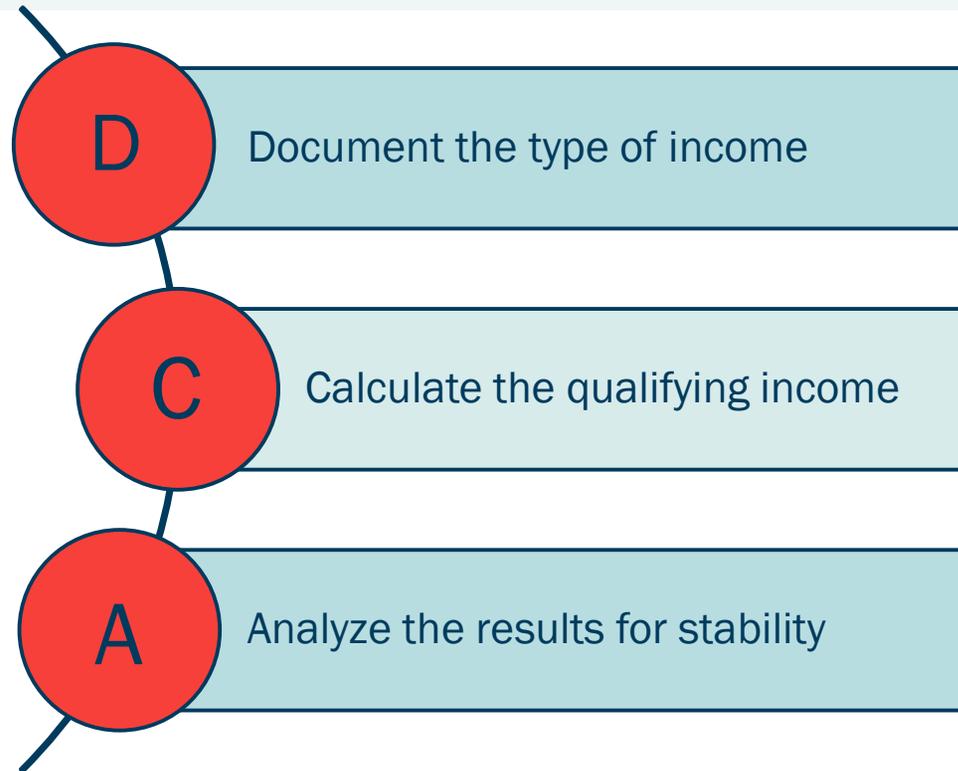
- Child support
- Alimony
- IRA distributions
- Social security for benefit of a minor
- Trust income
- Note receivable

# Income Sources

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# DCAs of Capacity



## Non-Variable or Fixed Income

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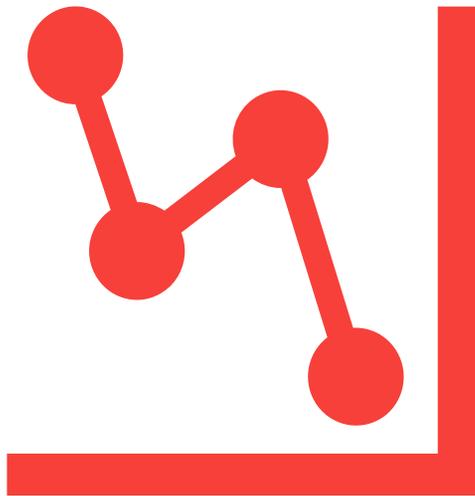
Stable, predictable and likely to continue

Income with a predetermined amount that occurs with a regular frequency and has a defined documentable term



## Variable Income

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### Fluctuating earnings

Amount is NOT predetermined,  
does NOT occur with regular  
frequency and a definite  
amount is NOT documentable

## Income Documentation

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- Paystub dated within 30 days of initial loan application
- W-2s for the prior 2 years

**OR**

- Verification of employment (VOE), including year-to-date and prior year's earnings

**AND**

- Verbal VOE for each borrower must be obtained within 10 business days prior to the note date

# Income Documentation

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## Alternative ways to document income:

- Third party vendors
- Through AUS systems
  - Desktop Underwriter<sup>®</sup> Day 1 Certainty<sup>®</sup>
  - Loan Product Advisor<sup>®</sup> AIM

Tax returns may be required for certain income types

# Income Requiring Tax Returns

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- Employed by family
- Employed by interested party to the transaction
- Interest/dividend income
- Foreign income
- Self-employed
- Rental income

# Calculation of Income



Pay period	Calculation
Hourly	$((\text{Hourly rate} \times \text{number of hours per week}) \times 52) \text{ divided by } 12$
Weekly	$(\text{Weekly amount} \times 52) \text{ divided by } 12$
Bi-Weekly	$(\text{Bi-weekly amount} \times 26) \text{ divided by } 12$
Semi-Monthly	$(\text{Semi-monthly amount} \times 24) \text{ divided by } 12$
Annual	Annual salary divided by 12

## Calculating Monthly Income Example

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Bi-weekly  
 $\$3,000 \times 26 / 12$

= \$6,500

Semi-monthly  
 $\$3,000 \times 24 / 12$

= \$6,000

\$500  
difference

# Meet the Borrowers

Peter and Elizabeth Simon





**Section 1: Borrower Information.** This section asks about your personal information and your income from employment and other sources, such as retirement, that you want considered to qualify for this loan.

**1a. Personal Information**

<b>Name</b> (First, Middle, Last, Suffix) Peter Simon	<b>Social Security Number</b> (or Individual Taxpayer Identification Number) - - - 2030
<b>Alternate Names</b> - List any names by which you are known or any names under which credit was previously received (First, Middle, Last, Suffix)	<b>Date of Birth</b> (mm/dd/yyyy) 03 / 06 / 1970
	<b>Citizenship</b> <input checked="" type="radio"/> U.S. Citizen <input type="radio"/> Permanent Resident Alien <input type="radio"/> Non-Permanent Resident Alien

**Type of Credit**  
 **List Name(s) of Other Borrower(s) Applying for this Loan**

**1b. Current Employment/Self-Employment and Income**

Does not apply

<b>Employer or Business Name</b> Franklin Elementary School	<b>Phone</b> ( 713 ) 497 -	<b>Gross Monthly Income</b>
<b>Street</b> 17 Barker Rd	<b>Unit #</b>	Base \$ 3,708.00 /month
<b>City</b> Pleasant Valley	<b>State</b> <b>ZIP</b> 99999 <b>Country</b> USA	Overtime \$ /month
<b>Position or Title</b> Music Teacher	<b>Check if this statement applies:</b>	Bonus \$ /month
<b>Start Date</b> 09 / 01 / 2010 (mm/dd/yyyy)	<input type="checkbox"/> I am employed by a family member, property seller, real estate agent, or other party to the transaction.	Commission \$ /month
<b>How long in this line of work?</b> 20 Years Months		Military Entitlements \$ /month
<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Check if you are the Business Owner or Self-Employed</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> I have an ownership share of less than 25%. <b>Monthly Income (or Loss)</b>	Other \$ /month
	<input type="checkbox"/> I have an ownership share of 25% or more. \$	<b>TOTAL \$ 3,708.00 /month</b>

Uniform Residential Loan Application  
 Freddie Mac Form 65 • Fannie Mae Form 1003  
 Effective 9/2020

**1b. Current Employment/Self-Employment and Income**

Does not apply

<b>Employer or Business Name</b> Franklin Elementary School	<b>Phone</b> ( 713 ) 497 -	<b>Gross Monthly Income</b>
<b>Street</b> 17 Barker Rd	<b>Unit #</b>	Base \$ 3,708.00 /month
<b>City</b> Pleasant Valley	<b>State</b> <b>ZIP</b> 99999 <b>Country</b> USA	Overtime \$ /month
<b>Position or Title</b> Music Teacher	<b>Check if this statement applies:</b>	Bonus \$ /month
<b>Start Date</b> 09 / 01 / 2010 (mm/dd/yyyy)	<input type="checkbox"/> I am employed by a family member, property seller, real estate agent, or other party to the transaction.	Commission \$ /month
<b>How long in this line of work?</b> 20 Years Months		Military Entitlements \$ /month
<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Check if you are the Business Owner or Self-Employed</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> I have an ownership share of less than 25%. <b>Monthly Income (or Loss)</b>	Other \$ /month
	<input type="checkbox"/> I have an ownership share of 25% or more. \$	<b>TOTAL \$ 3,708.00 /month</b>

Uniform Residential Loan Application  
 Freddie Mac Form 65 • Fannie Mae Form 1003  
 Effective 9/2020



**Section 1: Borrower Information.** This section asks about your personal information and your income from employment and other sources, such as retirement, that you want considered to qualify for this loan.

**1a. Personal Information**

<b>Name</b> (First, Middle, Last, Suffix) Elizabeth Simon	<b>Social Security Number</b> (or Individual Taxpayer Identification Number) - - - 9652
<b>Alternate Names</b> - List any names by which you are known or any names under which credit was previously received (First, Middle, Last, Suffix) Elizabeth Jones	<b>Date of Birth</b> (mm/dd/yyyy) 08 / 01 / 1974
	<b>Citizenship</b> <input checked="" type="radio"/> U.S. Citizen <input type="radio"/> Permanent Resident Alien <input type="radio"/> Non-Permanent Resident Alien
<b>Type of Credit</b> <input type="checkbox"/> I am applying for individual credit.	<b>List Name(s) of Other Borrower(s) Applying for this Loan</b> (First, Middle, Last, Suffix) - Use a separator between names

**1b. Current Employment/Self-Employment and Income**

Does not apply

<b>Employer or Business Name</b> Web Vision Inc.	<b>Phone</b> ( 713 ) 493 -
<b>Street</b> 314 Forest Ave	<b>Unit #</b>
<b>City</b> Pleasant Valley	<b>State</b> <b>ZIP</b> 99999 <b>Country</b> USA
<b>Position or Title</b> Program Designer Technology	<b>Check if this statement applies:</b> <input type="checkbox"/> I am employed by a family member, property seller, real estate agent, or other party to the transaction.
<b>Start Date</b> 05 / 10 / 2002 (mm/dd/yyyy)	
<b>How long in this line of work?</b> 20 Years Months	
<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Check if you are the Business Owner or Self-Employed</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> I have an ownership share of less than 25%. <b>Monthly Income (or Loss)</b> \$
	<input type="checkbox"/> I have an ownership share of 25% or more. \$

<b>Gross Monthly Income</b>	
Base	\$ 5,000.00/month
Overtime	\$ /month
Bonus	\$ /month
Commission	\$ /month
Military Entitlements	\$ /month
Other	\$ /month
<b>TOTAL \$</b>	<b>5,000.00/month</b>

Uniform Residential Loan Application — Additional Borrower  
 Freddie Mac Form 65 - Fannie Mae Form 1003  
 Effective 9/2020

**1b. Current Employment/Self-Employment and Income**

Does not apply

<b>Employer or Business Name</b> Web Vision Inc.	<b>Phone</b> ( 713 ) 493 -
<b>Street</b> 314 Forest Ave	<b>Unit #</b>
<b>City</b> Pleasant Valley	<b>State</b> <b>ZIP</b> 99999 <b>Country</b> USA
<b>Position or Title</b> Program Designer Technology	<b>Check if this statement applies:</b> <input type="checkbox"/> I am employed by a family member, property seller, real estate agent, or other party to the transaction.
<b>Start Date</b> 05 / 10 / 2002 (mm/dd/yyyy)	
<b>How long in this line of work?</b> 20 Years Months	
<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Check if you are the Business Owner or Self-Employed</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> I have an ownership share of less than 25%. <b>Monthly Income (or Loss)</b> \$
	<input type="checkbox"/> I have an ownership share of 25% or more. \$

<b>Gross Monthly Income</b>	
Base	\$ 5,000.00/month
Overtime	\$ /month
Bonus	\$ /month
Commission	\$ /month
Military Entitlements	\$ /month
Other	\$ /month
<b>TOTAL \$</b>	<b>5,000.00/month</b>

Uniform Residential Loan Application — Additional Borrower

# Let's Calculate Income





### Let's Calculate Income

Monthly Income	\$ <input type="text"/>
YTD Income	\$ <input type="text"/>
Most recent year's W-2	\$ <input type="text"/>
Prior year's W-2	\$ <input type="text"/>

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Work Space

# Base Income - Elizabeth



<b>WEB VISION INC.</b> 314 FOREST AVENUE PLEASANT VALLEY, XY 99999				CHECK DATE: 6/25/22 PERIOD ENDING: 6/19/22 PAY FREQUENCY: BI-WEEKLY			
ELIZABETH SIMON 12 OAKWOOD LANE PLEASANT VALLEY, XY 99999	ID NUMBER: 3253 BASE RATE: 2307.70 SSN: XXX-XX-9652	STATUS FED: MARRIED 2 ST1: MARRIED 2 ST2:	EXEMPT 2 2	TAX ADJUSTMENTS FED: DI/UC: LOCAL:	ST:  LOCAL:	STATE AND LOCAL CODES PRI: XY LOC1: SEC: LOC2: LOC3: LOC4: LOC5:	
<b>IMPORTANT MESSAGE</b>							
<b>HOURS AND EARNINGS</b>				<b>TAXES AND DEDUCTIONS</b>		<b>SPECIAL INFORMATION</b>	
	CURRENT	Y-T-D		CURRENT	Y-T-D		
DESCRIPTION	HOURS/UNITS	EARNINGS	HOURS/UNITS	EARNINGS	DESCRIPTION	AMOUNT	AMOUNT
REGULAR	75	2307.70	900.00	27692.40	SO SEC TAX	141.96	1704.69
FLEX DOLLARS		175.08		1925.88	MEDICARE TAX	33.20	398.68
					FED INC TAX	194.42	2333.04
					PRI-STATE TAX	121.04	1452.48
TOTAL H/E	75	2482.78	900.00	29618.28	TOTAL TAXES	490.62	5888.89
<b>PRE-TAX ITEMS</b>				<b>AFTER-TAX ITEMS</b>			
401K\$		115.38		1384.56	401(K) LOAN	50.00	600.00
DENTAL INS		15.85		174.35	AFTER TAX LTD	8.00	88.00
EE LIFE/ADD		10.20		112.20			
LTD		10.38		114.18			
HEALTH INS		156.60		1722.60			
TOTAL PRETAX		308.41		3507.89			
TOTAL		2174.37		26110.39	TOTAL	58.00	688.00
<b>GROSS</b>		<b>PRE-TAX</b>	<b>TAXABLE WGS</b>	<b>LESS TAXES</b>	<b>LESS DEDS</b>	<b>EQ NET PAY</b>	
CURRENT	2482.78	308.41	2174.37	490.62	58.00	1625.75	
Y - T - D	29618.28	3507.89	26110.39	5888.89	688.00	19533.50	
						<b>CURRENT NET PAY DISTRN</b>	
						CHECK AMOUNT	1625.75
						<b>TOTAL CURRENT NET PAY</b> 1625.75	

Use period ending date

# Base Income Calculation



WEB VISION INC.									
314 FOREST AVENUE									
PLEASANT VALLEY, XY 99999									
					CHECK DATE: 6/25/22				
					PERIOD ENDING: 6/19/22				
					PAY FREQUENCY: BI-WEEKLY				
		STATUS		EXEMPT		TAX ADJUSTMENTS		STATE AND LOCAL CODES	
ELIZABETH SIMON	ID NUMBER: 3253	FED: MARRIED	2	FED:	ST:	PRI: XY	LOC1:	LOC3:	
12 OAKWOOD LANE	BASE RATE: 2307.70	ST1: MARRIED	2	DI/UC		SEC:	LOC2:	LOC4:	
PLEASANT VALLEY, XY 99999	SSN: XXX-XX-9652	ST2:		LOCAL:				LOC5:	
IMPORTANT MESSAGE									
HOURS AND EARNINGS					TAXES AND DEDUCTIONS			SPECIAL INFORMATION	
		CURRENT		Y-T-D		CURRENT		Y-T-D	
DESCRIPTION	HOURS/UNITS	EARNINGS	HOURS/UNITS	EARNINGS	DESCRIPTION	AMOUNT	AMOUNT	VAC TAKEN	
REGULAR	75	2307.70	900.00	27692.40	SO SEC TAX	141.96	1704.69	VAC BALANCE	.00
FLEX DOLLARS		175.08		1925.88	MEDICARE TAX	33.20	398.68	SICK TAKEN	.00
					FED INC TAX	194.42	2333.04	SICK BALANCE	.00
					PRI-STATE TAX	121.04	1452.48		
TOTAL H/E	75	2482.78	900.00	29618.28	TOTAL TAXES	490.62	5888.89		
PRE-TAX ITEMS				AFTER-TAX ITEMS					
401K\$		115.38		1384.56	401(K) LOAN	50.00	600.00		
DENTAL INS		15.85		174.35	AFTER TAX LTD	8.00	88.00		
EE LIFE/ADD		10.20		112.20					
LTD		10.38		114.18					
HEALTH INS		156.60		1722.60					
TOTAL PRETAX		308.41		3507.89					
TOTAL		2174.37		26110.39	TOTAL	58.00	688.00		
		GROSS	PRE-TAX	TAXABLE WGS	LESS TAXES	LESS DEDS	EQ NET PAY		
CURRENT		2482.78	308.41	2174.37	490.62	58.00	1625.75		
Y-T-D		29618.28	3507.89	26110.39	5888.89	688.00	19533.50	TOTAL CURRENT NET PAY	1625.75

Calculate Elizabeth's:

- Monthly income
- YTD average

## Let's Calculate Income

# MGIC

Monthly income:

\$

YTD income:

\$

Period decimal calculation =

What's the monthly  
qualifying income?  
Why?



# Base Income – continued



<b>a</b> Employee's social security number xxx-xx-9652		OMB No. 1545-0008				This information is being furnished to the Internal Revenue Service. If you are required to file a tax return, a negligence penalty or other sanction may be imposed on you if this income is taxable and you fail to report it.	
<b>b</b> Employer identification number (EIN) 12-3456789		<b>1</b> Wages, tips, other compensation 54,530.19		<b>2</b> Federal income tax withheld 5,536.19			
<b>c</b> Employer's name, address, and ZIP code Web Vision Inc. 314 Forest Avenue Pleasant Valley, XY 99999		<b>3</b> Social security wages 57,400.20		<b>4</b> Social security tax withheld 3,558.81			
		<b>5</b> Medicare wages and tips 57,400.20		<b>6</b> Medicare tax withheld 832.31			
<b>d</b> Control number		<b>9</b>		<b>8</b> Allocated tips		<b>10</b> Dependent care benefits	
<b>e</b> Employee's first name and initial Last name Elizabeth Simon 12 Oakwood Lane Pleasant Valley, XY 99999		Suff. <b>11</b> Nonqualified plans		<b>12a</b> See instructions for box 12 D 2,870.01			
		<b>13</b> Statutory employee Retirement plan Third-party sick pay <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>		<b>12b</b>			
		<b>14</b> Other		<b>12c</b>			
<b>f</b> Employee's address and ZIP code				<b>12d</b>			
<b>15</b> State XY	Employer's state ID number 555571-1	<b>16</b> State wages, tips, etc. 54,530.19	<b>17</b> State income tax 3,272.19	<b>18</b> Local wages, tips, etc.	<b>19</b> Local income tax	<b>20</b> Locality name	

Form **W-2** Wage and Tax Statement

2021

Department of the Treasury—Internal Revenue Service

Safe, accurate, FAST! Use



# Base Income – continued



<b>a</b> Employee's social security number xxx-xx-9652		OMB No. 1545-0008		This information is being furnished to the Internal Revenue Service. If you are required to file a tax return, a negligence penalty or other sanction may be imposed on you if this income is taxable and you fail to report it.	
<b>b</b> Employer identification number (EIN) 12-3456789		<b>1</b> Wages, tips, other compensation 52,440.70	<b>2</b> Federal income tax withheld 5,398.64		
<b>c</b> Employer's name, address, and ZIP code Web Vision Inc. 314 Forest Avenue Pleasant Valley, XY 99999		<b>3</b> Social security wages 55,200.60	<b>4</b> Social security tax withheld 3,422.44		
		<b>5</b> Medicare wages and tips 55,200.60	<b>6</b> Medicare tax withheld 800.41		
		<b>7</b> Social security tips	<b>8</b> Allocated tips		
<b>d</b> Control number		<b>9</b>	<b>10</b> Dependent care benefits		
<b>e</b> Employee's first name and initial Last name Elizabeth Simon 12 Oakwood Lane Pleasant Valley, XY 99999		Suff.	<b>11</b> Nonqualified plans		<b>12a</b> See instructions for box 12 D 2,759.90
		<b>13</b> Statutory employee Retirement plan Third-party sick pay <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<b>12b</b>		
		<b>14</b> Other	<b>12c</b>		
			<b>12d</b>		
<b>f</b> Employee's address and ZIP code					
<b>15</b> State	Employer's state ID number XY 555571-1	<b>16</b> State wages, tips, etc. 52,440.70	<b>17</b> State income tax 3,178.50	<b>18</b> Local wages, tips, etc.	<b>19</b> Local income tax
					<b>20</b> Locality name

Form **W-2** Wage and Tax Statement

2020

Department of the Treasury—Internal Revenue Service



## Let's calculate income

# MGIC

Monthly income: $\$2,308 \times 26 / 12$	\$5,001
YTD income: $\$27,692 / 5.63$ months	\$4,919
Most recent year's W-2: $\$57,400 / 12$	\$4,783
Prior year's W-2: $\$55,201 / 12$	\$4,600

What's the monthly  
qualifying income?  
Why?





# Teachers

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Challenge: determining whether a teacher is a 12-month or 10-month employee:

- VOE
- Teacher's contract
- County website
- Verify with HR department

Income calculation for 10-month employee

If paid semi-monthly =  $(\text{base} \times 2) \times 10 / 12 = \text{monthly qualifying income}$

If paid bi-weekly =  $(\text{base} \times 22) / 12 = \text{monthly qualifying income}$

# Base Income Calculation



FRANKLIN ELEMENTARY SCHOOL  
17 BARKER RD., PLEASANT VALLEY XY 99999

SIMON, PETER		SOC SEC NO XXX-XX-2030		PERIOD ENDING 6/15/20		DEPOSIT DATE 6/15/20		DEPOSIT NO 930712		
PAYMENTS	RATE	HOURS	CURR AMT	YTD AMT	DEDUCTIONS	CURR AMT	YTD AMT	BENEFITS	CURR AMT	YTD AMT
REGULAR SALARY			1854.16	20395.76	FLX-DEP CARE			DENTAL HEP-F	134.82	1483.02
					FLX-HLTH CONTR	16.81	184.91	BENEFIT ADJ	3.75	41.25
					FLX-MED E 20xx	250.29	2953.19	20xx	93.69	1030.59
					AETNA LIF INS	50.00	550.00	BOARD PAID	95.57	1051.27
					FICA	99.62	1095.82	FICA	99.62	1095.82
					FEDTAX / % GROSS			HEALTH HEP-F	672.82	7401.02
					FED WITH TAX	138.48	1523.28	LIFE INSURANCE	13.72	150.92
					HLTH INS			MEDICARE	23.30	256.30
					LTS INS DED	12.25	134.75	VISION HEP-F	23.82	262.02
					MEDICARE	23.30	256.30			
<hr/>										
SIMON, PETER										
PAYMENTS	RATE	HOURS	CURR AMT	YTD AMT	DEDUCTIONS	CURR AMT	YTD AMT	BENEFITS	CURR AMT	YTD AMT
					OEA DUES	31.27	343.97			
					XY TAX % GROSS					
					XY STATE TAX	71.64	788.04			
<hr/>										
GROSS PAY - PRE-FED-TAX = FED TX GRS - FED TAX - STA TAX - FICA/MED - OTH DED = NET PAY LOC MAR FE										
CURRENT	1854.16	317.10	1537.06	138.48	71.64	122.92	50.00	1154.02	HIG	M 2/
YEAR-TO-DATE	20395.76	3488.10	16907.66	1523.28	788.04	1352.12	550.00	12694.22		

**Calculate Peter's:**

- Monthly income
- YTD average

## Let's Calculate Income

# MGIC

Monthly income:

\$

YTD income:

\$

Most recent year's W-2:

\$

Prior year's W-2:

\$

What's the monthly  
qualifying income?  
Why?



# Base Income – continued



<b>a Employee's social security number</b> xxx-xx-2030		OMB No. 1545-0008		This information is being furnished to the Internal Revenue Service. If you are required to file a tax return, a negligence penalty or other sanction may be imposed on you if this income is taxable and you fail to report it.	
<b>b Employer identification number (EIN)</b> 66-6003743		<b>1 Wages, tips, other compensation</b> 41,676.99	<b>2 Federal income tax withheld</b> 5,254.10		
<b>c Employer's name, address, and ZIP code</b> Franklin Elementary School 17 Barker Road Pleasant Valley, XY 99999		<b>3 Social security wages</b> 42,876.99	<b>4 Social security tax withheld</b> 2,658.37		
		<b>5 Medicare wages and tips</b> 42,876.99	<b>6 Medicare tax withheld</b> 621.72		
		<b>7 Social security tips</b>	<b>8 Allocated tips</b>		
<b>d Control number</b>		<b>9</b>	<b>10 Dependent care benefits</b>		
<b>e Employee's first name and initial</b> Peter <b>Last name</b> Simon		<b>Suff.</b>	<b>11 Nonqualified plans</b>		<b>12a See instructions for box 12</b> D 1,200.00
12 Oakwood Lane Pleasant Valley, XY 99999		<b>13 Statutory employee</b> <input type="checkbox"/>	<b>Retirement plan</b> <input type="checkbox"/>	<b>Third-party sick pay</b> <input type="checkbox"/>	<b>12b</b>
		<b>14 Other</b>		<b>12c</b>	
				<b>12d</b>	
<b>f Employee's address and ZIP code</b>					
<b>15 State</b> XY	<b>Employer's state ID number</b> 02345	<b>16 State wages, tips, etc.</b> 41,676.99	<b>17 State income tax</b> 2,499.67	<b>18 Local wages, tips, etc.</b>	<b>19 Local income tax</b>
				<b>20 Locality name</b>	

Form **W-2** Wage and Tax Statement

2021

Department of the Treasury—Internal Revenue Service

Safe, accurate, FAST! Use

# Base Income – continued



<b>a</b> Employee's social security number xxx-xx-2030		OMB No. 1545-0008		This information is being furnished to the Internal Revenue Service. If you are required to file a tax return, a negligence penalty or other sanction may be imposed on you if this income is taxable and you fail to report it.	
<b>b</b> Employer identification number (EIN) 66-6003743		<b>1</b> Wages, tips, other compensation 38,204.04	<b>2</b> Federal income tax withheld 3,783.00		
<b>c</b> Employer's name, address, and ZIP code Franklin Elementary School 17 Barker Road Pleasant Valley, XY 99999		<b>3</b> Social security wages 39,300.04	<b>4</b> Social security tax withheld 2,436.60		
		<b>5</b> Medicare wages and tips 39,300.04	<b>6</b> Medicare tax withheld 569.85		
		<b>7</b> Social security tips	<b>8</b> Allocated tips		
<b>d</b> Control number		<b>9</b>	<b>10</b> Dependent care benefits		
<b>e</b> Employee's first name and initial Last name Peter Simon 12 Oakwood Lane Pleasant Valley, XY 99999		Suff.	<b>11</b> Nonqualified plans		<b>12a</b> See instructions for box 12 D 1,096.00
<b>f</b> Employee's address and ZIP code		<b>13</b> Statutory employee Retirement plan Third-party sick pay <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<b>12b</b>		
		<b>14</b> Other	<b>12c</b>		
			<b>12d</b>		
<b>15</b> State Employer's state ID number XY 02345	<b>16</b> State wages, tips, etc. 38,204.04	<b>17</b> State income tax 2,458.04	<b>18</b> Local wages, tips, etc.	<b>19</b> Local income tax	<b>20</b> Locality name

Form **W-2** Wage and Tax Statement

2020

Department of the Treasury—Internal Revenue Service

Safe, accurate, FAST! Use



## Let's Calculate Income

# MGIC

Monthly income: $\$1,854 \times 24 / 12$	\$3,708
--	---------

YTD income: $\$20,396 / 5.50$ months	\$3,708
--------------------------------------	---------

Most recent year's W-2: $\$42,877 / 12$	\$3,573
---	---------

Prior year's W-2: $\$39,300 / 12$	\$3,275
-----------------------------------	---------

What's the monthly  
qualifying income?  
Why?



[mgic.com/seb](http://mgic.com/seb)



## Employment and Other Income Analysis Worksheet MGIC

**User Tips:**

- Add borrower information in blue-shaded fields
- Click the "O" button to expand income source section
- Update YTD Monthly Earnings:
  - Select "A" for Annualized YTD Monthly Earnings
  - Select "Y" for YTD Monthly Earnings
  - Select the Reset Workbook button on top to clear all information

Reset Workbook

Income analysis may vary by investor. FOLLOW INVESTOR GUIDELINES.

File Name:  Prepared by:  Date:

<b>Borrower Name:</b> <input type="text"/>	<b>Employer Name:</b> <input type="text"/>
<input type="radio"/> Base Pay	<input type="text"/>
<input type="radio"/> Overtime	<input type="text"/>
<input type="radio"/> Bonus	<input type="text"/>
<input type="radio"/> Commission	<input type="text"/>
<input type="radio"/> Other Income	<input type="text"/>

<b>Borrower Name:</b> <input type="text"/>	<b>Employer Name:</b> <input type="text"/>
<input type="radio"/> Base Pay	<input type="text"/>
<input type="radio"/> Overtime	<input type="text"/>
<input type="radio"/> Bonus	<input type="text"/>

## Non-Taxable Income

**MGIC**

- Certain income may be non-taxable
- Must verify what the source is and that its tax-exempt status is likely to continue
- May adjust income up 25% OR  
if the borrower is in a more than 25% tax bracket, the actual tax bracket % may be developed

For FHLMC - Social security income (i.e., retirement, disability, survivor and SSI), you may gross up 15% of the income by 25% without obtaining evidence the income is tax-exempt.



**Form 1040** Department of the Treasury—Internal Revenue Service (99) **2021** U.S. Individual Income Tax Return OMB No. 1545-0074 IRS Use Only—Do not write or staple in this space.

**Filing Status**  Single  Married filing jointly  Married filing separately (MFS)  Head of household (HOH)  Qualifying widow(er) (QW)  
 Check only one box. If you checked the MFS box, enter the name of your spouse. If you checked the HOH or QW box, enter the child's name if the qualifying person is a child but not your dependent ▶

Your first name and middle initial \_\_\_\_\_ Last name \_\_\_\_\_ Your social security number \_\_\_\_\_  
 If joint return, spouse's first name and middle initial \_\_\_\_\_ Last name \_\_\_\_\_ Spouse's social security number \_\_\_\_\_

Home address (number and street). If you have a P.O. box, see instructions. \_\_\_\_\_ Apt. no. \_\_\_\_\_  
 City, town, or post office. If you have a foreign address, also complete spaces below. \_\_\_\_\_ State \_\_\_\_\_ ZIP code \_\_\_\_\_  
 Foreign country name \_\_\_\_\_ Foreign province/state/country \_\_\_\_\_ Foreign postal code \_\_\_\_\_  
**Presidential Election Campaign** Check here if you, or your spouse if filing jointly, want \$3 to go to this fund. Checking a box below will not change your tax or refund.  
 You  Spouse

At any time during 2021, did you receive, sell, exchange, or otherwise dispose of any financial interest in any virtual currency?  Yes  No

**Standard Deduction** **Someone can claim:**  You as a dependent  Your spouse as a dependent  
 Spouse itemizes on a separate return or you were a dual-status alien

**Age/Blindness** **You:**  Were born before January 2, 1957  Are blind **Spouse:**  Was born before January 2, 1957  Is blind

**Dependents** (see instructions):  
 If more than four dependents, see instructions and check here ▶

(1) First name	Last name	(2) Social security number	(3) Relationship to you	(4) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> if qualifies for Child tax credit	Credit for other dependents
				<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
				<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
				<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
				<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
				<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

<b>1</b> Wages, salaries, tips, etc. Attach Form(s) W-2	<b>1</b>
<b>2a</b> Tax-exempt interest	<b>2b</b> Taxable interest
<b>3a</b> Qualified dividends	<b>3b</b> Ordinary dividends
<b>4a</b> IRA distributions	<b>4b</b> Taxable amount
<b>5a</b> Pensions and annuities	<b>5b</b> Taxable amount
<b>6a</b> Social security benefits	<b>6b</b> Taxable amount
<b>7</b> Capital gain or (loss). Attach Schedule D if required. If not required, check here	<b>7</b>
<b>8</b> Other income from Schedule 1, line 10	<b>8</b>
<b>9</b> Add lines 1, 2b, 3b, 4b, 5b, 6b, 7, and 8. This is your <b>total income</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>10</b> Adjustments to income from Schedule 1, line 26	<b>10</b>
<b>11</b> Subtract line 10 from line 9. This is your <b>adjusted gross income</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>12a</b> Standard deduction or itemized deductions (from Schedule A)	<b>12a</b>
<b>b</b> Charitable contributions if you take the standard deduction (see instructions)	<b>12b</b>
<b>c</b> Add lines 12a and 12b	<b>12c</b>
<b>13</b> Qualified business income deduction from Form 8995 or Form 8995-A	<b>13</b>
<b>14</b> Add lines 12c and 13	<b>14</b>
<b>15</b> <b>Taxable income.</b> Subtract line 14 from line 11. If zero or less, enter -0-	<b>15</b>

**Standard Deduction for—**  
 • Single or Married filing separately, \$12,550  
 • Married filing jointly or Qualifying widow(er), \$25,100  
 • Head of household, \$18,800  
 • If you checked any box under Standard Deduction, see instructions.

Attach Sch. B if required.

6a minus 6b = non-taxable

For Disclosure, Privacy Act, and Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see separate instructions. Cat. No. 11320B Form 1040 (2021)

# What About Alimony?



**SCHEDULE 1**  
**(Form 1040)**

**Additional Income and Adjustments to Income**

OMB No. 1545-0074  
**2021**  
Attachment Sequence No. 01

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service

► Attach to Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR.  
► Go to [www.irs.gov/Form1040](http://www.irs.gov/Form1040) for instructions and the latest information.

Name(s) shown on Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR \_\_\_\_\_ Your social security number \_\_\_\_\_

**Part I Additional Income**

<b>1</b> Taxable refunds, credits, or offsets of state and local income taxes . . . . .		<b>1</b>	
<b>2a</b> Alimony received . . . . .		<b>2</b>	
<b>b</b> Date of original divorce or separation agreement (see instructions) ►		<b>3</b>	
<b>3</b> Business income or (loss). Attach Schedule C . . . . .		<b>3</b>	
<b>4</b> Other gains or (losses). Attach Form 4797 . . . . .		<b>4</b>	
<b>5</b> Rental real estate, royalties, partnerships, S corporations, trusts, etc. Attach Schedule E . . . . .		<b>5</b>	
<b>6</b> Farm income or (loss). Attach Schedule F . . . . .		<b>6</b>	
<b>7</b> Unemployment compensation . . . . .		<b>7</b>	
<b>8</b> Other income:			
<b>a</b> Net operating loss . . . . .	<b>8a</b>		
<b>b</b> Gambling income . . . . .	<b>8b</b>		
<b>c</b> Cancellation of debt . . . . .	<b>8c</b>		
<b>d</b> Foreign earned income exclusion from Form 2555 . . . . .	<b>8d</b>		
<b>e</b> Taxable Health Savings Account distribution . . . . .	<b>8e</b>		
<b>f</b> Alaska Permanent Fund dividends . . . . .	<b>8f</b>		
<b>g</b> Jury duty pay . . . . .	<b>8g</b>		
<b>h</b> Prizes and awards . . . . .	<b>8h</b>		
<b>i</b> Activity not engaged in for profit income . . . . .	<b>8i</b>		
<b>j</b> Stock options . . . . .	<b>8j</b>		
<b>k</b> Income from the rental of personal property if you engaged in the rental for profit but were not in the business of renting such property . . . . .	<b>8k</b>		
<b>l</b> Olympic and Paralympic medals and USOC prize money (see instructions) . . . . .	<b>8l</b>		
<b>m</b> Section 951(a) inclusion (see instructions) . . . . .	<b>8m</b>		
<b>n</b> Section 951(a) inclusion (see instructions) . . . . .	<b>8n</b>		
<b>o</b> Section 461(i) excess business loss adjustment . . . . .	<b>8o</b>		
<b>p</b> Taxable distributions from an ABL account (see instructions) . . . . .	<b>8p</b>		
<b>z</b> Other income. List type and amount ►	<b>8z</b>		
<b>9</b> Total other income. Add lines 8a through 8z . . . . .		<b>9</b>	
<b>10</b> Combine lines 1 through 7 and 9. Enter here and on Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR, line 8 . . . . .		<b>10</b>	

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see your tax return instructions. Cat. No. 71479F Schedule 1 (Form 1040) 2021

Alimony payments are no longer tax deductible, and the receipt of alimony isn't taxable as income for divorces entered into after Dec. 31, 2018.

# Employment and Other Income Analysis Worksheet

**MGIC**

X **Is the Source Non-Taxable?**

Select to include as qualifying income:

		Annual Amount		Monthly Amount
<input type="checkbox"/>	Gross amount reported on personal tax return or Form 1099	\$ 20,000.00	Gross amount = 100%	\$ 1,666.67
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Taxable amount reported on personal tax return	\$ 8,000.00	Taxable portion = 40.00%	\$ 666.67
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Amount eligible for gross-up <input type="text" value="25%"/>	\$ 12,000.00	Non-taxable portion = 60.00%	\$ 1,250.00

<input type="checkbox"/>	Current MONTHLY amount (to gross-up; enter personal tax return information above)	<input type="text"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	Taxable amount (based on entry above)	\$ -
<input type="checkbox"/>	Amount eligible for gross-up (based on entry above)	\$ -

Qualifying Income from:

## < 2 Year Employment History – Primary Employer

**MGIC**



- New to the workforce
- Returning after extended absence
- Recent employment gap



**Part II – Verification of Present Employment**

9. Applicant's Date of Employment 04/01/2022	10. Present Position Quality Control Auditor	11. Probability of Continued Employment Good
---	---	---

12A. Current Gross Base Pay (Enter Amount and Check Period) \$ 6,000.00 <input type="checkbox"/> Annual <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Monthly <input type="checkbox"/> Weekly	13. For Military Personnel Only Pay Grade Type Monthly Amount Base Pay \$	14. If Overtime or Bonus is Applicable, Is Its Continuance Likely? Overtime <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No Bonus <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
---	--	---

12B. Gross Earnings				15. If paid hourly – average hours per week	
Type	Year To Date	Past Year	Past Year	Rations	\$
Base Pay	Thru 8/30/22 \$ 30,000.00	\$	\$	Fight or Hazard	\$
Overtime	\$	\$	\$	Clothing	\$
Commissions	\$	\$	\$	Quarters	\$
Bonus	\$	\$	\$	Pro Pay	\$
Total	\$ 30,000.00	\$ 0.00	\$ 0.00	Overseas or Combat	\$
				Variable Housing Allowance	\$

20. Remarks (If employee was off work for any length of time, please indicate time period and reason)

**LOE**

**1d. IF APPLICABLE, Complete Information for Previous Employment/Self-Employment and Income**

Does not apply

Provide at least 2 years of current and previous employment and income.

Employer or Business Name 123 Business	Street _____ Unit # _____
City _____ State _____ ZIP _____ Country _____	Position or Title Analyst - Quality Control
Start Date 3 / 1 / 2015 (mm/dd/yyyy)	End Date 8 / 15 / 2018 (mm/dd/yyyy)
<input type="checkbox"/> Check if you were the Business Owner or Self-Employed	

Previous Gross Monthly Income \$ 5500 /month

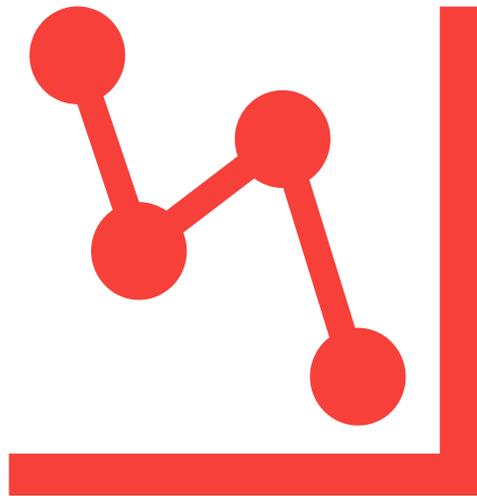
## Part Two – Variable Income

**MGIC**

- Variable income rules
- Calculation of income
  - Secondary or part-time income
  - Three case studies for variable income
- Less than 2-year history for secondary income

## Variable Income

**MGIC**



### Fluctuating earnings

Amount is NOT predetermined,  
does NOT occur with regular  
frequency and a definite  
amount is NOT documentable

## Examples of Variable Income

**MGIC**

Hourly – no set  
hours per week

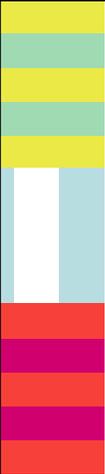
Part-time  
employment

Shift or on-call

Overtime

Bonus

Commission



## Variable Income Rules

**MGIC**

- 24-month history is recommended – in no event should employment history be less than 12 months
- Calculation of income will be determined based on whether income trend is consistent, increasing or decreasing
- Additional analysis should be done when the income fluctuates more than 10% from year to year

## Calculate by Income Trend

**MGIC**

- When should I average?
- Can I use the YTD income in my calculation?
- Why isn't it always the same in every file?



**RISK  
VARIES**



## Remember The 4 Cs

### Credit

- Borrower's willingness to repay a loan

### Capacity

- Borrower's ability to repay based on the amount & stability of income

### Capital

- Borrower's investment in the property from savings & other sources

### Collateral

- Property's value & marketability to provide adequate security for the loan based on an appraisal

A decorative vertical bar on the left side of the slide, composed of several overlapping diagonal stripes in shades of red, orange, yellow, green, and light blue.

### Word Bank:

- higher
- averaged
- lower
- disregarded

1. If the trend in the amount of income is stable or increasing, the income amount should be averaged.
2. If the trend is declining but has since stabilized and there's no reason to believe the borrower will not continue to be employed at the current level, the lower amount of income must be used.
3. If the trend is declining the income may not be stable. Additional analysis must be conducted to determine if any income should be used but in no instance may it be averaged over the period when the decline occurred

# Secondary or Part-Time Income



## Part II – Verification of Present Employment

9. Applicant's Date of Employment 02/15/2018		10. Present Position Cabinet Maker		11. Probability of Continued Employment Good	
12A. Current Gross Base Pay (Enter Amount and Check Period) <input type="checkbox"/> Annual <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Hourly <input type="checkbox"/> Monthly <input type="checkbox"/> Other (Specify) \$ 20.00 <input type="checkbox"/> Weekly			13. For Military Personnel Only Pay Grade Type Monthly Amount Base Pay \$		14. If Overtime or Bonus is Applicable, Is its Continuance Likely? Overtime <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No Bonus <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
12B. Gross Earnings			15. If paid hourly – average hours per week 20		16. Date of applicant's next pay increase
Type	Year To Date	Past Year 2021	Past Year 2020	Rations	\$
Base Pay	Thru: 10/15/22 \$ 10,150.00	\$ 14,340.00	\$ 15,630.00	Flight or Hazard	\$
Overtime	\$	\$	\$	Clothing	\$
Commissions	\$	\$	\$	Quarters	\$
Bonus	\$	\$	\$	Pro Pay	\$
Total	\$ 10,150.00	\$ 14,340.00	\$ 15,630.00	Overseas or Combat	\$
				Variable Housing Allowance	\$

Select to include as qualifying income:		Date From:	Date To:	Monthly (H)	Hours Worked Weekly	Monthly Earnings	% Change:
<input type="checkbox"/>					20.00	\$ 1,733.33	
<input type="checkbox"/>	YTD 2022	1/1/2022	12/31/2022	\$ 1,356.95	7.48	\$ 1,356.95	+13.55%
<input type="checkbox"/>	Year 2021	1/1/2021	12/31/2021	\$ 1,195.00	12.00	\$ 1,195.00	-8.25%
<input type="checkbox"/>	Year 2020	1/1/2020	12/31/2020	\$ 1,302.50	12.00	\$ 1,302.50	-
Qualifying Base Pay:						\$ -	

## Employment and Other Income Analysis Worksheet MGIC

**User Tips:**

- Add borrower information in blue-shaded fields
- Click the "O" button to expand income source section
- Populate YTD Monthly Earnings:
  - Select "A" for Annualized YTD Monthly Earnings
  - Select "Y" for YTD Monthly Earnings
  - Select the Reset Workbook button on top to clear all information

Reset Workbook

Income analysis may vary by investor. FOLLOW INVESTOR GUIDELINES.

File Name:  Prepared by:  Date:

Borrower Name: <input type="text"/>		Employer Name: <input type="text"/>	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Base Pay			
Select to include as qualifying income: <input type="checkbox"/>			
	Rate of Pay	Pay Frequency <small>(select from drop down)</small>	Hours Worked Weekly
	<input type="text"/>	Varies	\$ -
	Date Paid	Date Paid Through:	of Months: Monthly Earnings: % Change:
	1/1/2022	12/31/2021	12.00 \$ - -
YTD 2022	1/1/2022	12/31/2021	12.00 \$ - -
Year 2021	1/1/2021	12/31/2021	12.00 \$ - -
Year 2020	1/1/2020	12/31/2020	12.00 \$ - -
Qualifying Base Pay:			\$ -
<input type="checkbox"/> Overtime			
<input type="checkbox"/> Bonus			
<input type="checkbox"/> Commission			
<input type="checkbox"/> Other Income			
Borrower Name: <input type="text"/>		Employer Name: <input type="text"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/> Base Pay			
<input type="checkbox"/> Overtime			





Borrower Name: Secondary Employment Employer Name: Secondary Employment

X Base Pay

Select to include as qualifying income:

Rate of Pay: \$ 20.00 Pay Frequency: Varies Hours Worked Weekly: Monthly Earnings: \$ -

	Date From:	Through:	Total Earnings:	# of Months:	Monthly Earnings:	% Change:
YTD 2022	1/1/2022	8/15/2022	\$ 10,150.00	7.48	\$ 1,356.95	+13.55%
Year 2021	1/1/2021	12/31/2021	\$ 14,340.00	12.00	\$ 1,195.00	-8.25%
Year 2020	1/1/2020	12/31/2020	\$ 15,630.00	12.00	\$ 1,302.50	-

Qualifying Base Pay: \$ 1,274.46

Borrower Name: Secondary Employment Employer Name: Secondary Employment

X Base Pay

Select to include as qualifying income:

Rate of Pay: \$ 20.00 Pay Frequency: Varies Hours Worked Weekly: Monthly Earnings: \$ -

	Date From:	Through:	Total Earnings:	# of Months:	Monthly Earnings:	% Change:
YTD 2022	1/1/2022	8/15/2022	\$ 10,150.00	7.48	\$ 1,356.95	+13.55%
Year 2021	1/1/2021	12/31/2021	\$ 14,340.00	12.00	\$ 1,195.00	-8.25%
Year 2020	1/1/2020	12/31/2020	\$ 15,630.00	12.00	\$ 1,302.50	-

Qualifying Base Pay: \$ 1,248.75

## Case #1: Varied Hours

**MGIC**

Borrower is employed in healthcare and has been at their current employment with Any Hospital for 4.5 years. Paystubs show the borrower does not work set hours and is paid shift/weekend differential.

How would you calculate the qualifying income?

What other questions might you have?

# Lumping All Income Together



Borrower Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Employer Name: ANY HOSPITAL/LAB TECH

Base Pay

Select to include as qualifying income:

\_\_\_\_\_

YTD 2022

Year 2021

Year 2020

Date From:	Through:	Total Earnings:	# of Months:	Monthly Earnings:	% Change:
1/1/2022	8/15/2022	\$ 52,000.00	7.48	\$ 6,951.87	-2.37%
1/1/2021	12/31/2021	\$ 85,450.00	12.00	\$ 7,120.83	+7.35%
1/1/2020	12/31/2020	\$ 79,600.00	12.00	\$ 6,633.33	-

Qualifying Base Pay: \$ 6,951.87



Borrower Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Employer Name: ANY HOSPITAL

**X** Base Pay

Select to include as qualifying income:

	Rate of Pay	Pay Frequency (select from drop down)	Hours Worked Weekly	Monthly Earnings
	\$ 29.00	Hourly (H)	40.00	\$ 5,026.67

Date Paid

	Date From:	Through:	Total Earnings:	# of Months:	Monthly Earnings:	% Change:
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> YTD 2022	1/1/2022	8/15/2022	\$ 34,000.00	7.48	\$ 4,545.45	-9.47%
<input type="checkbox"/> Year 2021	1/1/2021	12/31/2021	\$ 60,250.00	12.00	\$ 5,020.83	+7.97%
<input type="checkbox"/> Year 2020	1/1/2020	12/31/2020	\$ 55,800.00	12.00	\$ 4,650.00	-

Qualifying Base Pay: \$ 4,545.45

**X** Overtime

Select to include as qualifying income:

	Date From:	Date Paid Through:	Total Earnings:	# of Months:	Monthly Earnings:	% Change:
<input type="checkbox"/> YTD 2022	1/1/2022	8/15/2022	\$ 3,400.00	7.48	\$ 454.55	-33.64%
<input type="checkbox"/> Year 2021	1/1/2021	12/31/2021	\$ 8,220.00	12.00	\$ 685.00	+51.97%
<input type="checkbox"/> Year 2020	1/1/2020	12/31/2020	\$ 5,409.00	12.00	\$ 450.75	-

Qualifying Overtime: \$ -

Type: SHIFT DIFFERENTIAL

Select to include as qualifying income:

	Date From:	Date Paid Through:	Total Earnings:	# of Months:	Monthly Earnings:	% Change:
<input type="checkbox"/> YTD 2022	1/1/2022	8/15/2022	\$ 14,609.00	7.48	\$ 1,953.07	+38.03%
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Year 2021	1/1/2021	12/31/2021	\$ 16,980.00	12.00	\$ 1,415.00	-5.67%
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Year 2020	1/1/2020	12/31/2020	\$ 18,000.00	12.00	\$ 1,500.00	-

Qualifying Other Income: \$ 1,457.50

**Total Qualifying Income from:** \$ 6,002.95

## Case #2: Commissions

**MGIC**

Borrower has been employed in the same position with the same employer for 15+ years. He receives a monthly base income of \$5,500 that is supported by an electronic VOE.

Commission earnings need to be included and shown on the worksheet from his job as an Account Executive for the largest liquor vendor for restaurants in his city.

**What concerns would you have based on the following?**



Borrower Name:  Employer Name: Beverage AE

Base Pay

Select to include as qualifying income:

	Rate of Pay	Pay Frequency <small>(select from drop down)</small>	Hours Worked Weekly	Monthly Earnings
	\$ 5,500.00	Monthly (12)		\$ 5,500.00

Date Paid

	Date From:	Through:	Total Earnings:	# of Months:	Monthly Earnings:	% Change:
<input type="checkbox"/> YTD 2022	1/1/2022	8/15/2022	\$ 42,000.00	7.48	\$ 5,614.97	+20.43%
<input type="checkbox"/> Year 2021	1/1/2021	12/31/2021	\$ 55,950.00	12.00	\$ 4,662.50	+7.60%
<input type="checkbox"/> Year 2020	1/1/2020	12/31/2020	\$ 52,000.00	12.00	\$ 4,333.33	-

Qualifying Base Pay: \$ 5,500.00

Overtime

Bonus

Commission

Select to include as qualifying income:

	Date From:	Through:	Total Earnings:	# of Months:	Monthly Earnings:	% Change:
<input type="checkbox"/> YTD 2022	1/1/2022	8/15/2022	\$ 12,971.00	7.48 <sup>A</sup> / <sub>Y</sub>	\$ 1,734.09	-37.42%
<input type="checkbox"/> Year 2021	1/1/2021	12/31/2021	\$ 33,251.00	12.00	\$ 2,770.92	-6.00%
<input type="checkbox"/> Year 2020	1/1/2020	12/31/2020	\$ 35,375.00	12.00	\$ 2,947.92	-

Qualifying Commission: \$ -

X Commission							
Select to include as qualifying income:							
		Date From:	Date Paid Through:	Total Earnings:	# of Months:	Monthly Earnings:	% Change:
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	YTD 2022	1/1/2022	8/15/2022	\$ 12,971.00	7.48	\$ 1,734.09	-37.42%
<input type="checkbox"/>	Year 2021	1/1/2021	12/31/2021	\$ 33,251.00	12.00	\$ 2,770.92	-6.00%
<input type="checkbox"/>	Year 2020	1/1/2020	12/31/2020	\$ 35,375.00	12.00	\$ 2,947.92	-
Qualifying Commission:						\$ 1,734.09	

X Commission							
Select to include as qualifying income:							
		Date From:	Date Paid Through:	Total Earnings:	# of Months:	Monthly Earnings:	% Change:
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	YTD 2022	1/1/2022	8/15/2022	\$ 12,971.00	7.48	\$ 1,734.09	-37.42%
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Year 2021	1/1/2021	12/31/2021	\$ 33,251.00	12.00	\$ 2,770.92	-6.00%
<input type="checkbox"/>	Year 2020	1/1/2020	12/31/2020	\$ 35,375.00	12.00	\$ 2,947.92	-
Qualifying Commission:						\$ 2,372.79	

X Commission							
Select to include as qualifying income:							
		Date From:	Date Paid Through:	Total Earnings:	# of Months:	Monthly Earnings:	% Change:
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	YTD 2022	1/1/2022	8/15/2022	\$ 12,971.00	7.48	\$ 1,734.09	-37.42%
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Year 2021	1/1/2021	12/31/2021	\$ 33,251.00	12.00	\$ 2,770.92	-6.00%
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Year 2020	1/1/2020	12/31/2020	\$ 35,375.00	12.00	\$ 2,947.92	-
Qualifying Commission:						\$ 2,592.03	

MGIC



Is it okay to average declining income?

Could we use this income without an explanation?

## Case #3: Overtime

**MGIC**

Borrower started at Amazon in 11/2020 working in inventory control. They worked in a similar position for a previous employer for 10 years. Borrower is paid base plus overtime and needs both sources to qualify.

VOE in file shows the following earnings

Would you use overtime income?  
If so, how would you calculate it?



Borrower Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Employer Name: **AMAZON**

**Base Pay**

Select to include as qualifying income:

	Rate of Pay	Pay Frequency <small>(select from drop down)</small>	Hours Worked Weekly	Monthly Earnings
	\$ 18.79	Hourly (H)	40.00	\$ 3,256.93

Date Paid

	Date From:	Through:	Total Earnings:	# of Months:	Monthly Earnings:	% Change:
<input type="checkbox"/> YTD 2022	1/1/2022	6/30/2022	\$ 19,542.00	6.00	\$ 3,257.00	+0.00%
<input type="checkbox"/> Year 2021	1/1/2021	12/31/2021	\$ 39,083.00	12.00	\$ 3,256.92	+0.21%
<input type="checkbox"/> Year 2020	11/1/2020	12/31/2020	\$ 6,500.00	2.00	\$ 3,250.00	-

Qualifying Base Pay: \$ 3,256.93

---

**Overtime**

Select to include as qualifying income:

	Date From:	Through:	Total Earnings:	# of Months:	Monthly Earnings:	% Change:
<input type="checkbox"/> YTD 2022	1/1/2022	6/30/2022	\$ 16,511.00	6.00	\$ 2,751.83	+156.98%
<input type="checkbox"/> Year 2021	1/1/2021	12/31/2021	\$ 12,850.00	12.00	\$ 1,070.83	-45.09%
<input type="checkbox"/> Year 2020	11/1/2020	12/31/2020	\$ 3,900.00	2.00	\$ 1,950.00	-

Qualifying Overtime: \$ -

Do you have 24-month history of variable income?

Is the overtime income consistent/stable?



X Overtime

Select to include as qualifying income:

		Date From:	Date Paid Through:	Total Earnings:	# of Months:	Monthly Earnings:	% Change:
<input type="checkbox"/>	YTD 2022	1/1/2022	6/30/2022	\$ 16,511.00	6.00 <sup>A</sup>	\$ 2,751.83	+156.98%
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Year 2021	1/1/2021	12/31/2021	\$ 12,850.00	12.00 <sup>Y</sup>	\$ 1,070.83	-45.09%
<input type="checkbox"/>	Year 2020	11/1/2020	12/31/2020	\$ 3,900.00	2.00	\$ 1,950.00	-

Qualifying Overtime: \$ 1,070.83

X Overtime

Select to include as qualifying income:

		Date From:	Date Paid Through:	Total Earnings:	# of Months:	Monthly Earnings:	% Change:
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	YTD 2022	1/1/2022	6/30/2022	\$ 16,511.00	12.00 <sup>A</sup>	\$ 1,375.92	+28.49%
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Year 2021	1/1/2021	12/31/2021	\$ 12,850.00	12.00 <sup>Y</sup>	\$ 1,070.83	-45.09%
<input type="checkbox"/>	Year 2020	11/1/2020	12/31/2020	\$ 3,900.00	2.00	\$ 1,950.00	-

Qualifying Overtime: \$ 1,223.38



## <2 Year History – Secondary

# MGIC

- Primary employment
  - Same field
  - Related field



**MGIC**

**Updates**

**Tools**

**Resources**

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## Summary

**MGIC**

- Discussed different income types
- Reviewed documentation requirements
- Learned how to review income documentation to determine what income can be considered for underwriting purposes

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**MGIC**

**Thank you!**

## Answer – Elizabeth's income (Slide 23)

# MGIC

Monthly income: $\$2,308 \times 26 / 12$	\$5,001
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YTD income: $\$27,692 / 5.63$ months	\$4,919
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Period decimal calculation = days in period / days in month

For this example: 19 days into June / 30 days in June = .63 of June



## Answer – Peter's income (Slide 30)

**MGIC**

Monthly income: $\$1,854 \times 24 / 12$	<b>\$3,708</b>
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YTD income: $\$20,396 / 5.50$ months	<b>\$3,708</b>
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Most recent year's W-2:	<b>\$</b>
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Prior year's W-2:	<b>\$</b>
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